

Current and Historical Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species
of Caroline County, Maryland*

May 10, 2004

Maryland Department of Natural Resources
Wildlife and Heritage Service

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Global Rank</u>	<u>State Rank</u>	<u>State Status</u>	<u>Federal Status</u>
Animals					
<i>Acantharchus pomotis</i>	Mud sunfish	G5	S2	I	
<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	Dwarf wedge mussel	G1G2	S1	E	LE
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	Eastern tiger salamander	G5	S2	E	
<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's sparrow	G4	S1S2B	T	
<i>Atlides halesus</i>	Great purple hairstreak	G5	S1S2	T	
<i>Enneacanthus chaetodon</i>	Blackbanded sunfish	G4	S1	T	
<i>Etheostoma vitreum</i>	Glassy darter	G4G5	S1S2	T	
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common moorhen	G5	S2B	I	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	Map turtle	G5	S1	E*	
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald eagle	G4	S2S3B	T	LT
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking treefrog	G5	S1	E	
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter frog	G5	S2	I	
<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>	Delmarva fox squirrel	G5T3	S1	E	LE
<i>Strophitus undulatus</i>	Squawfoot	G5	S2	I	
Plants					
<i>Agalinis setacea</i>	Thread-leaved gerardia	G5?	S1	E	
<i>Antennaria solitaria</i>	Single-headed pussytoes	G5	S2	T	
<i>Aristida lanosa</i>	Woolly three-awn	G5	S1	E	
<i>Asclepias rubra</i>	Red milkweed	G4G5	S1	E	
<i>Bidens coronata</i>	Tickseed sunflower	G5	S2S3		
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Aster-like boltonia	G5	S1	E	
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	Hop-like sedge	G4	S1?		
<i>Carex pellita</i>	Woolly sedge	G5	S2?		
<i>Carex straminea</i>	Straw sedge	G5	S1S2		
<i>Carex vestita</i>	Velvety sedge	G5	S2	T	
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	Spurred butterfly-pea	G5	S2		
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Prickly hornwort	G4?	S1	E	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Prince's pine	G5	S1?		
<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	Rose coreopsis	G3	S1	E	
<i>Cyperus refractus</i>	Reflexed cyperus	G5	S2?		
<i>Desmodium ochroleucum</i>	Cream-flowered tick-trefoil	G2?	S1	E	
<i>Drosera capillaris</i>	Pink sundew	G5	S1	E	
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Clinton's wood-fern	G5	S1		
<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	Upright burhead	G5	S1	E	
<i>Eleocharis melanocarpa</i>	Black-fruited spikerush	G4	S1	E	
<i>Eleocharis tricostata</i>	Three-ribbed spikerush	G4	S1	E	
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	Big-topped lovegrass	G5	S1S2		
<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>	Parker's pipewort	G3	S2	T	
<i>Fimbristylis perpusilla</i>	Harper's fimbristylis	G2	S2	E	
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped gentian	G4	S1	E	
<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i>	Sharp-scaled mannagrass	G5	S1	E	
<i>Hottonia inflata</i>	Featherfoil	G4	S1	E	
<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>	Creeping St. John's-wort	G2G3	S1	E	
<i>Hypericum denticulatum</i>	Coppery St. John's-wort	G5	S2	T	
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Deciduous holly	G5	S2		
<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender blue flag	G4G5	S1	E	
<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Primrose willow	G5	S2S3		
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine	G5	S2	T	
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Lowland loosestrife	G5	S2	T	
<i>Micranthemum micranthemooides</i>	Nuttall's micranthemum	GH	SH	X	
<i>Muhlenbergia torreyana</i>	Torrey's dropseed	G3	S1	E	
<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i>	Few-flowered panicgrass	G5	S2S3		
<i>Paspalum dissectum</i>	Walter's paspalum	G4?	S2	T	
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Purple passionflower	G5	S1?		
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>	White fringed orchid	G4G5	S2	T	
<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	Cross-leaved milkwort	G5	S2	T	
<i>Polygonum densiflorum</i>	Dense-flowered knotweed	G5	S1?	E	
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Slender pondweed	G5	S1		
<i>Pycnanthemum setosum</i>	Awned mountain-mint	G3?	S3.1	T	
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	G2	S1	E	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Mossy-cup oak	G5	S1		
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Water-plantain spearwort	G4	SH	X	
<i>Rhynchospora microcephala</i>	Tiny-headed beakrush	G5	S2S3		

<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i>	Long-beaked baldrush	G4	S2	T
<i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i>	Torrey's beakrush	G4	S2	T
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i>	Engelmann's arrowhead	G5?	S2	T
<i>Scirpus cylindricus</i>	Salt-marsh bulrush	G5	S2	
<i>Scleria minor</i>	Slender nutrush	G4	S1	E
<i>Scleria reticularis</i>	Reticulated nutrush	G4	S2	
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Tall nutrush	G5	S1S2	
<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	Halberd-leaved greenbrier	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	Swamp-oats	G4	S1S2	T
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	Rough rushgrass	G5	S2	T
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	Rough hedge-nettle	G4?	S1	E
<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	Bog fern	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Torreya ochloa pallida</i>	Pale mannagrass	G5?	S1	E
<i>Trachelospermum difforme</i>	Climbing dogbane	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Utricularia fibrosa</i>	Fibrous bladderwort	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	Purple bladderwort	G5	S1	T

* This report represents a compilation of information in the Wildlife and Heritage Service's Biological and Conservation Data system as of the date on the report. It does not include species considered to be "watchlist" or more common species.